

Renault-Nissan EV for Energy Services



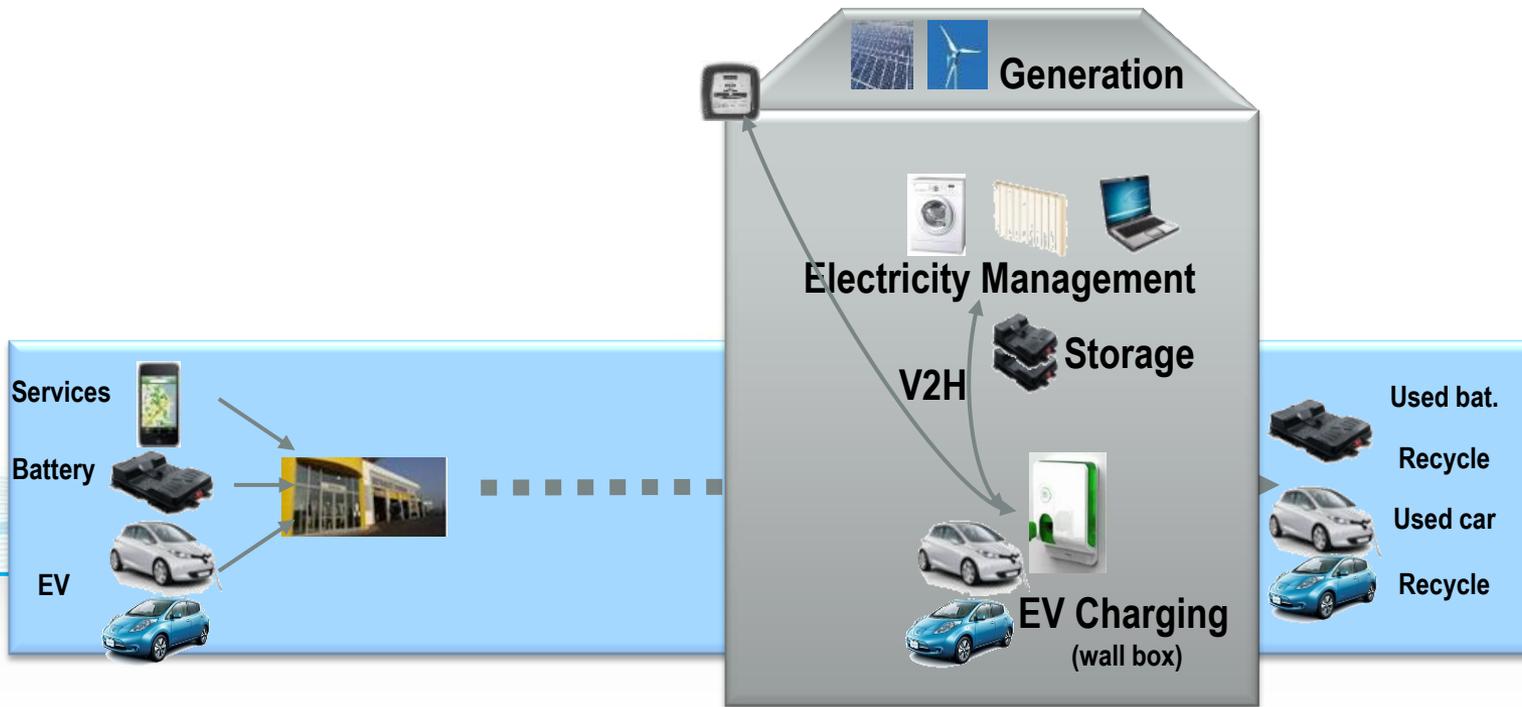
RENAULT NISSAN



EV Ecosystem



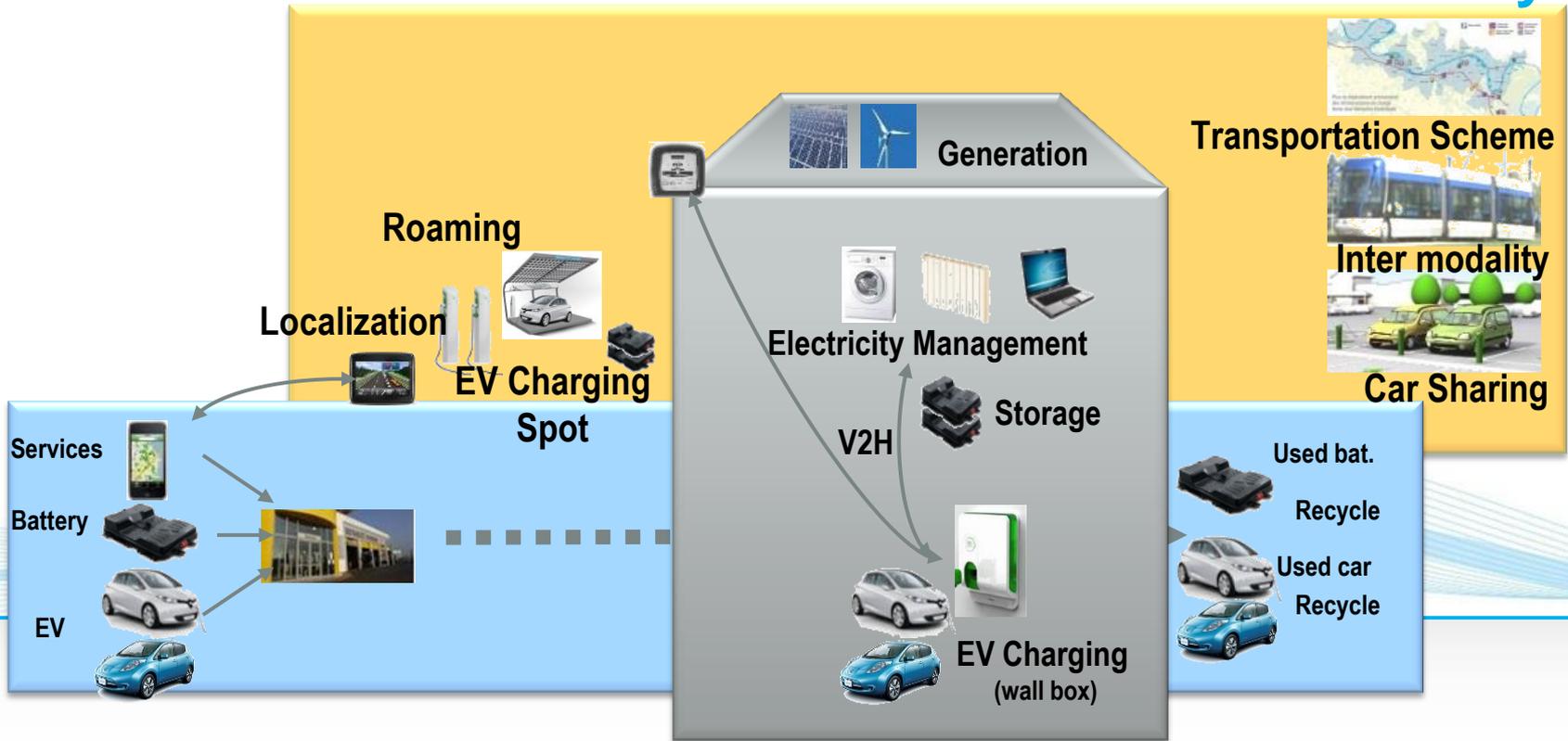
EV Ecosystem



EV and the Buildings

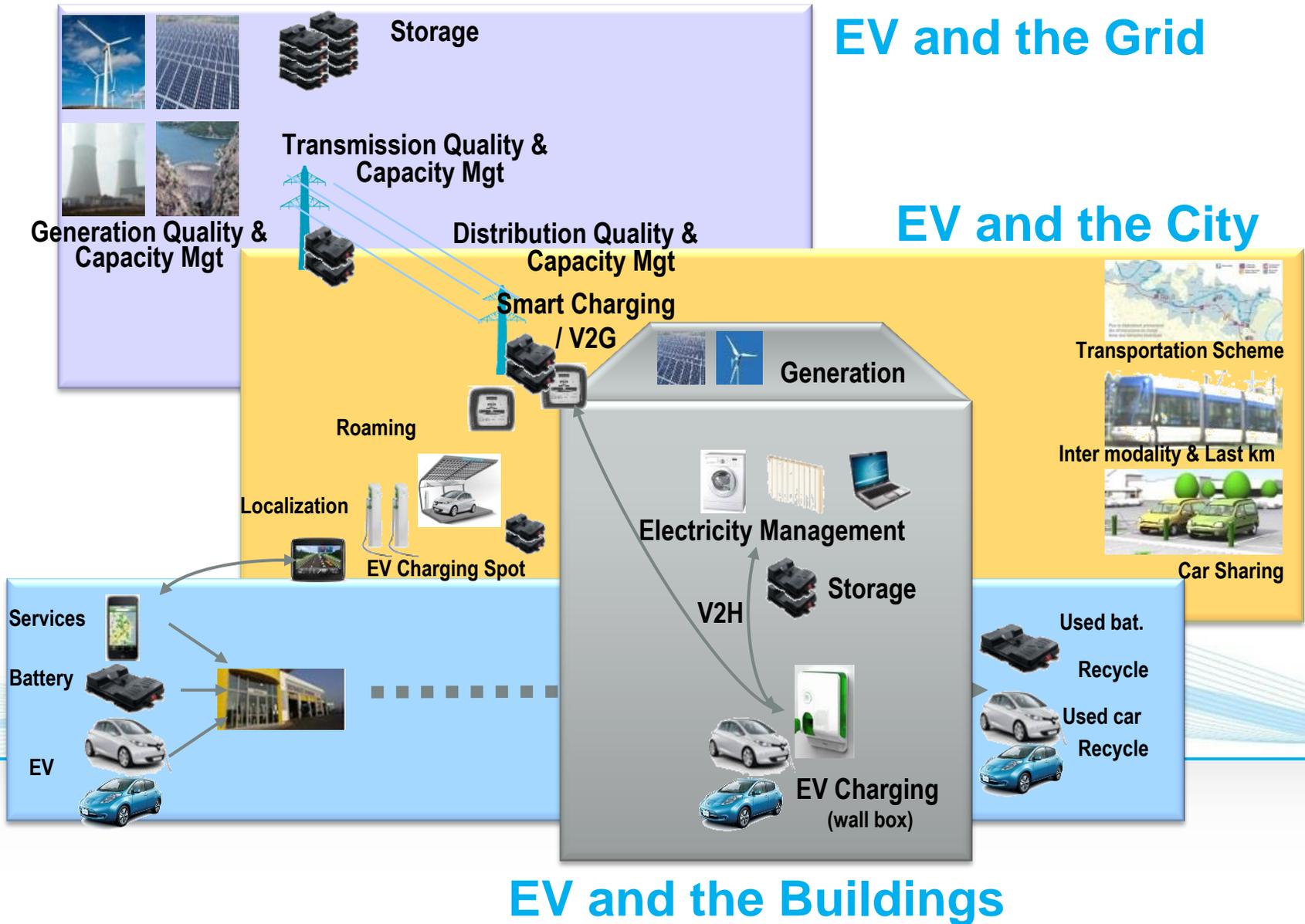
EV Ecosystem

EV and the City



EV and the Buildings

EV Ecosystem



Renault - Nissan main objectives

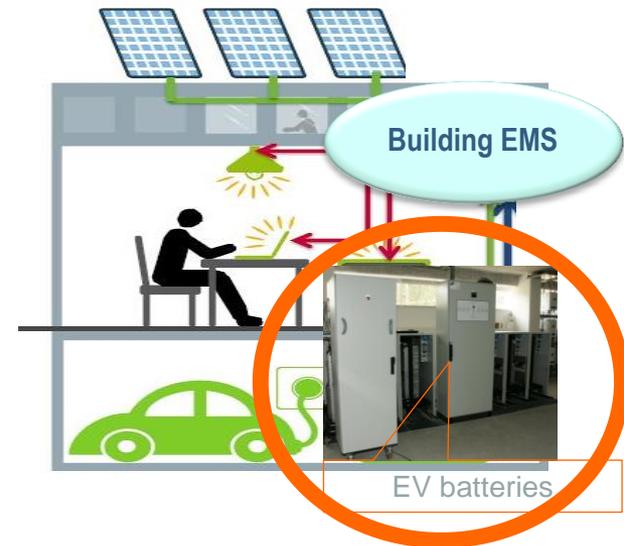
- Integration of R-N EVs in

- Buildings
- Districts
- Grid

➔ Smart Charging / V2G

- Getting best values for EV batteries

➔ Co-developing storage solutions using R-N batteries



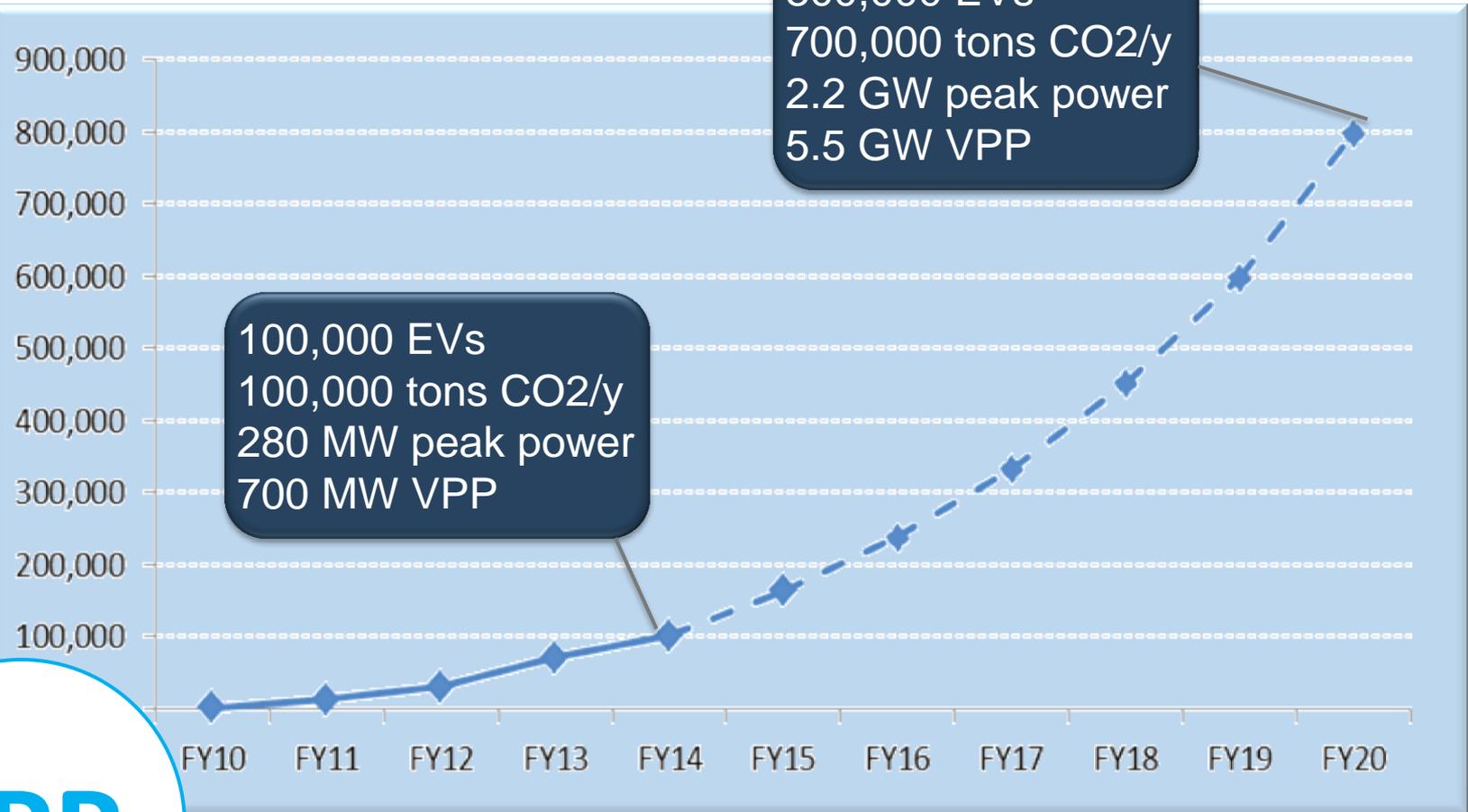
**Technical solution
Using R-N EV batteries**



V2G

EV Impact in Electricity Grid

Number of EVs in the road



VPP



V2H

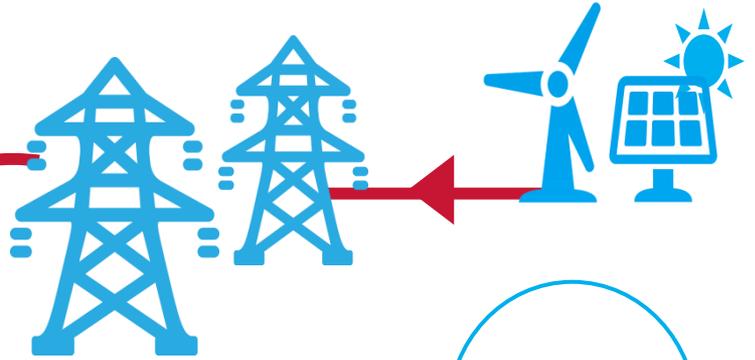


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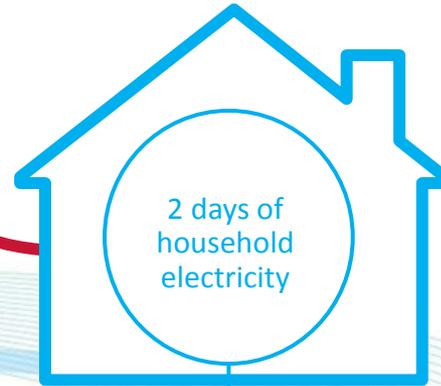




Earn money
from the energy
supplier

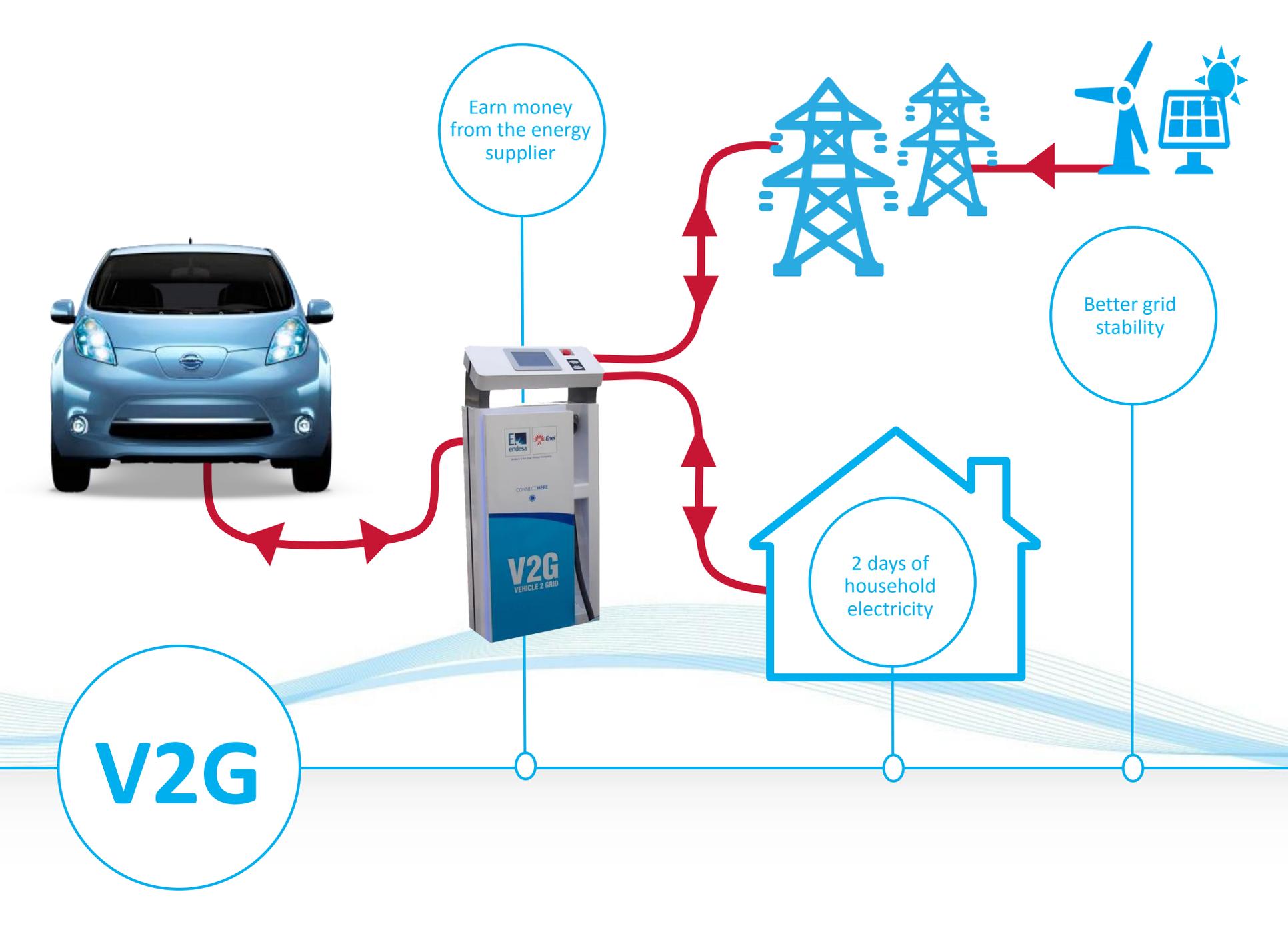


Better grid
stability



2 days of
household
electricity

V2G



FASTO V2G 10 OUTDOOR

Vehicle To Grid Solutions



Fasto V2G 10 is an electric vehicle charging and discharging equipment with 10kW DC power.

DESCRIPTION

Fasto V2G 10 outdoor bidirectional charging equipment is based on CHAdeMO protocol. It was designed to provide energy to the vehicle and supply energy to the grid or to a building, allowing to get benefits from different grid applications: Time shift, Power balancing and Power quality support. With **Fasto V2G 10 outdoor** you may store energy in your vehicle and use it later, getting benefits in terms of energy costs, CO2 optimization, autonomy, or demand profile faltering.

In addition the equipment has the possibility to be managed remotely and integrated into e-mobility backend or in-building control systems according to context and business model. All these features along with international standards compliance makes **V2G 10** an absolutely suitable product to any environment.

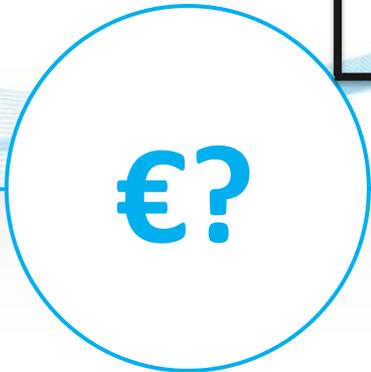
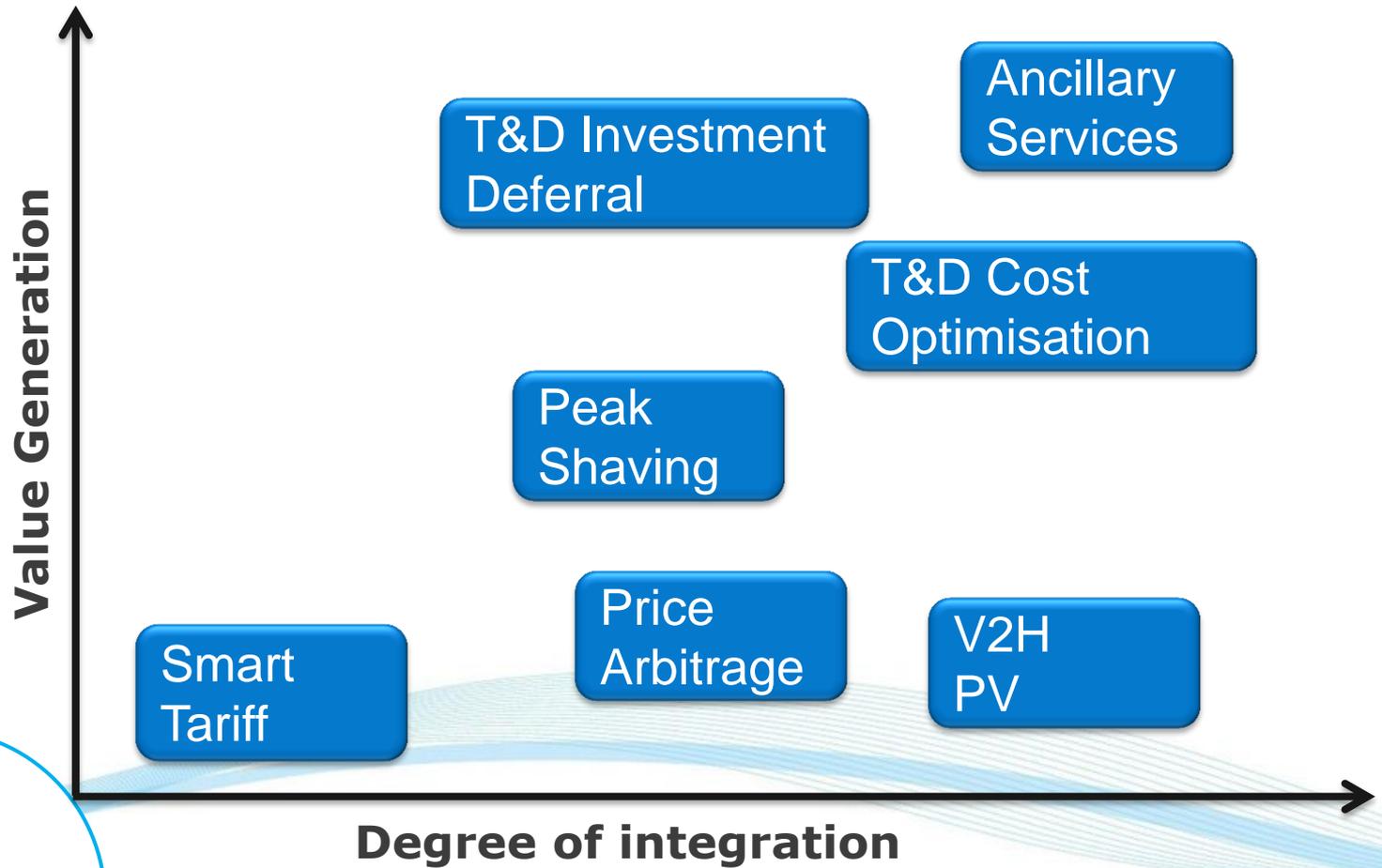
It is equipped with a full color touch screen that informs the user about the charging process and the status of the charger. Moreover, the enclosure can be customized to create a branded look.

Electric Vehicles and Virtual Power Plants



V2G

Value Generation Streams

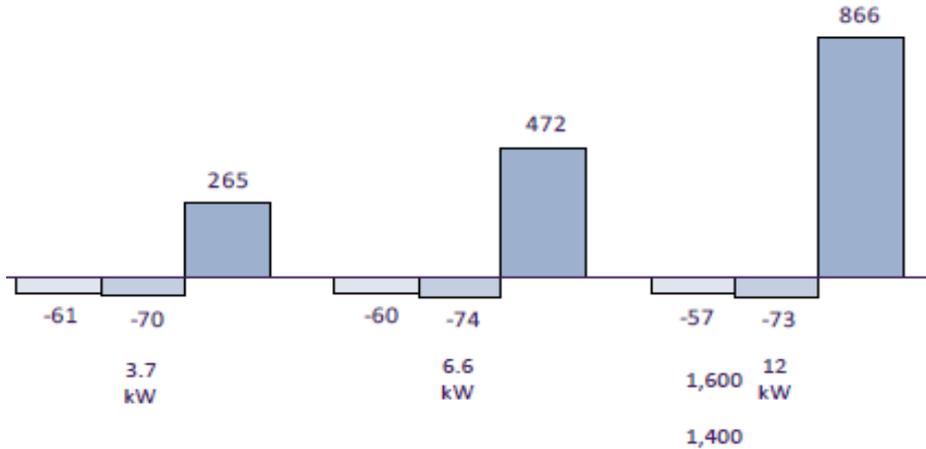


Annual 1,432 € earnings confirmed by



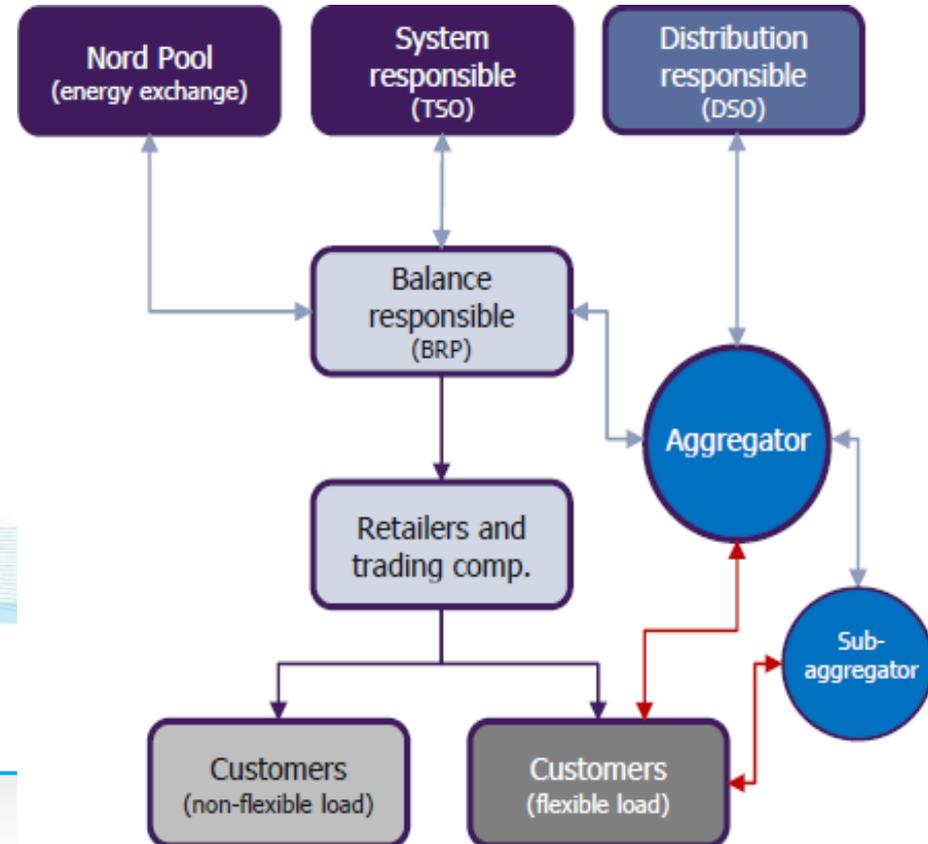
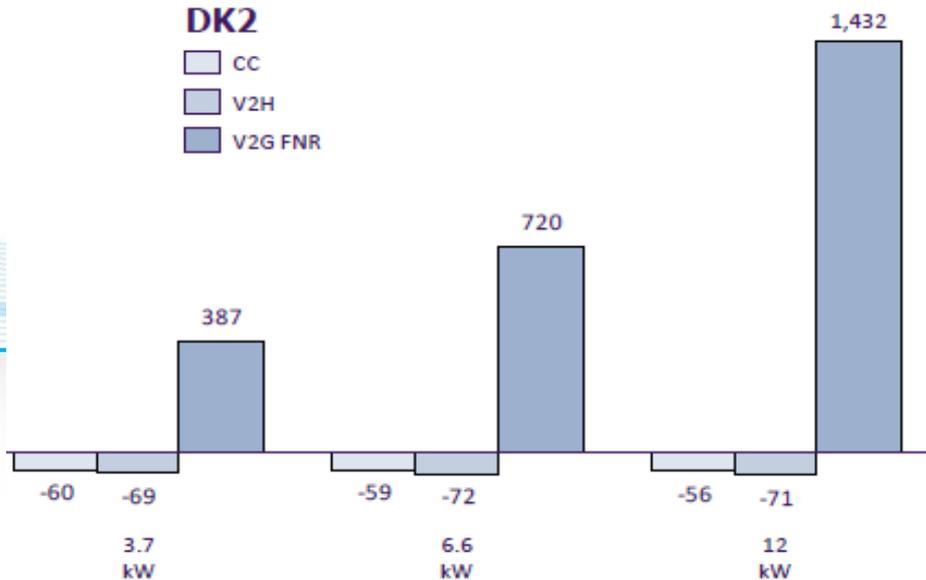
DK1

- CC
- V2H
- V2G Primary

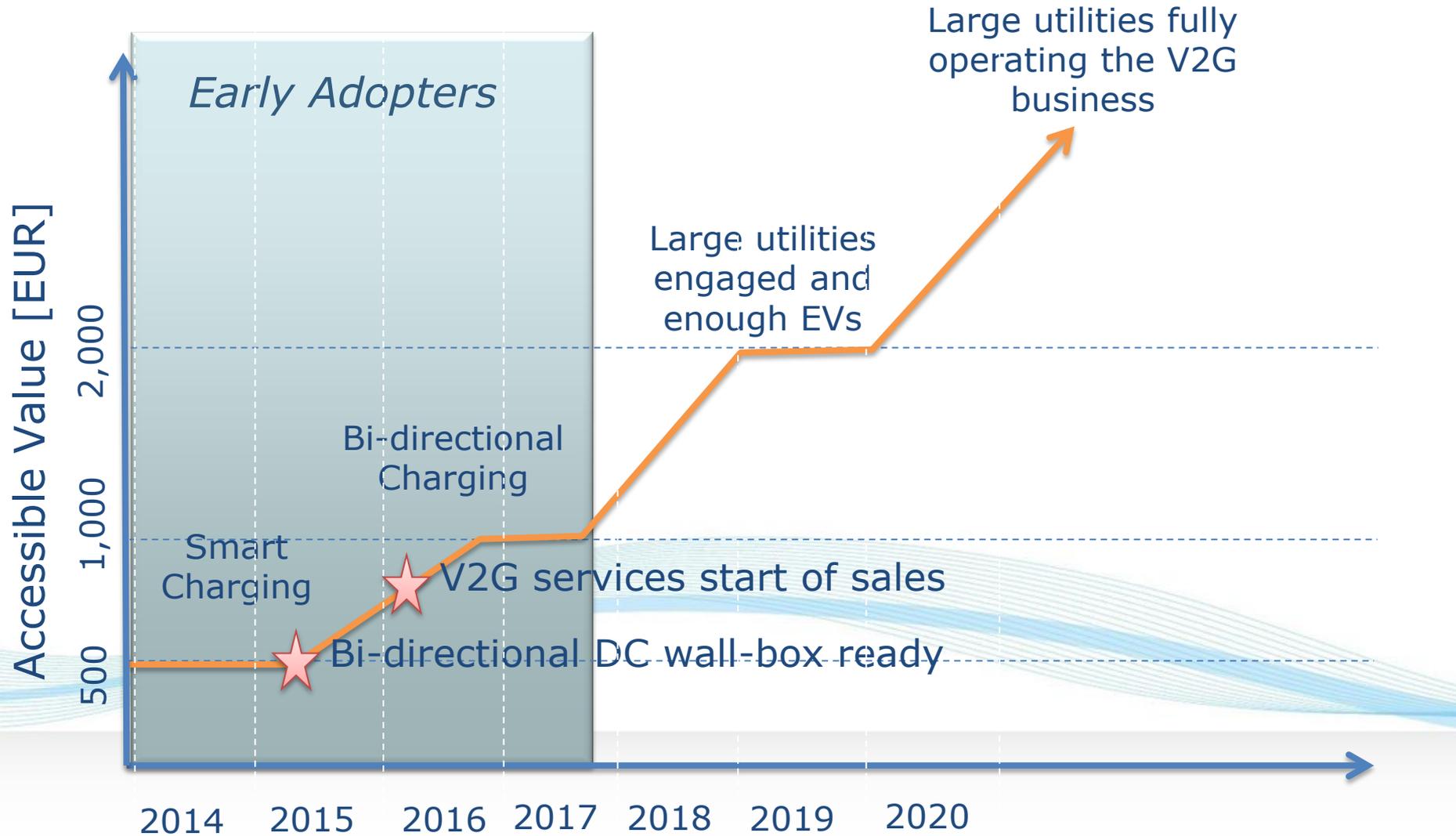


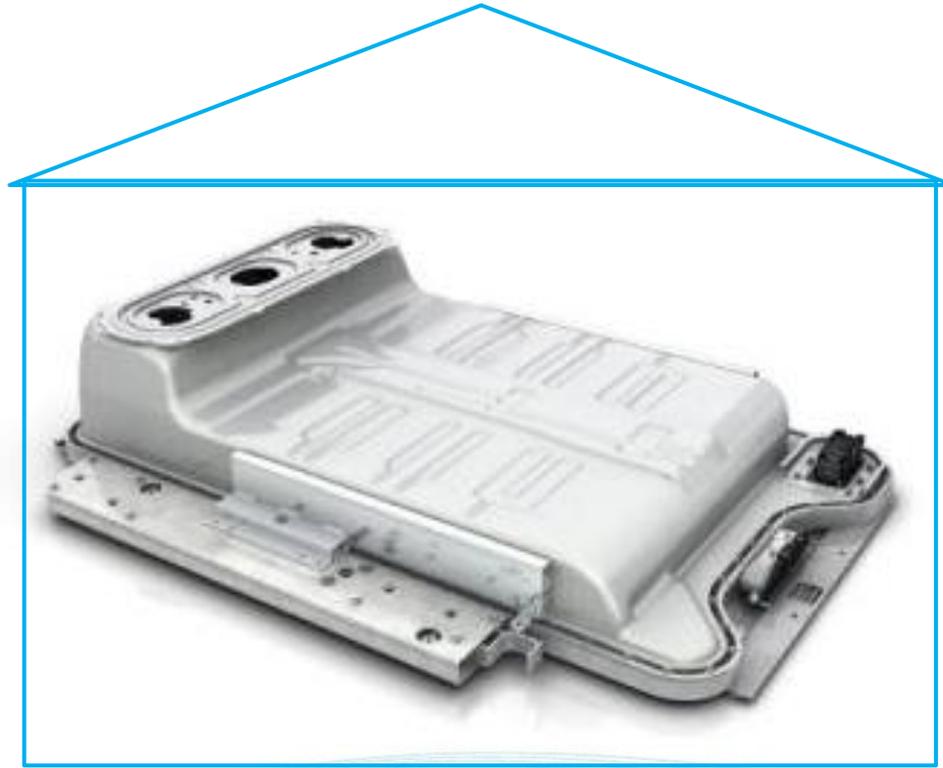
DK2

- CC
- V2H
- V2G FNR



V2G development roadmap





B4B

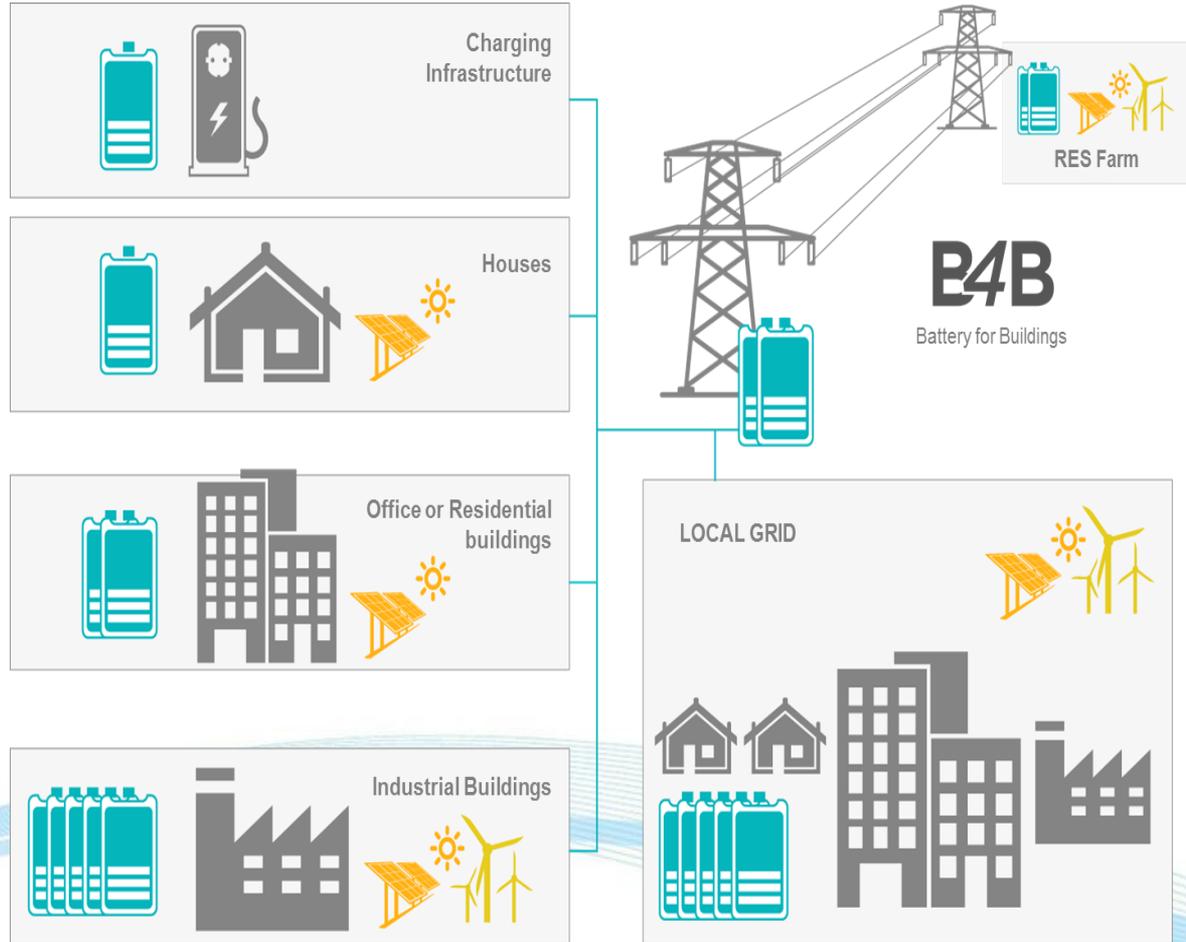
Renault – Nissan ~60 000 batteries

- R-N owner of the most important stock of EV Batteries in the world (1st & 2nd Life)



B4B

Batteries 2nd Life opportunities



Nissan head quarters (PV + Bat.)



Osaka container



The First Large scale system : Leaf used 24 Packs = 400kWh

- Used Battery recovered from Taxi as it is
- Multi-Channel BMS
- Used Battery Variability Control
- Solar Power (1MW) Fluctuation mitigation



1MW Mega solar



12 Packs / Container

B4B project (Batteries for Buildings)



Challenger Building

- Bouygues Construction HQ; 3,200 employees; 60,000 m²
- Energy consumption reduced by 10 (310 kWh/m²/y to 31 kWh/m²/y) thanks to new insulation, geothermal systems, solar farm (25,000 m²; 1,992 MWh/y)



6 batteries from Kangoo (Zoe, Leaf, NV200 in future)
Storage capacity: 66 kWh (if 2nd life) – 144 kWh (if new)
Specs: 400 V, 3 ph, 50 Hz
Input power: 18 kW Output power: 72 kW
Scalable system



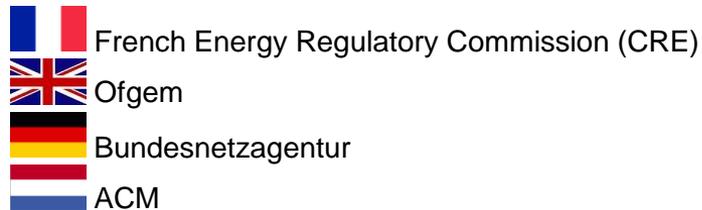
The main challenge is to reduce / eliminate barriers for feeding energy back to the grid

Influencing Groups

Influencers

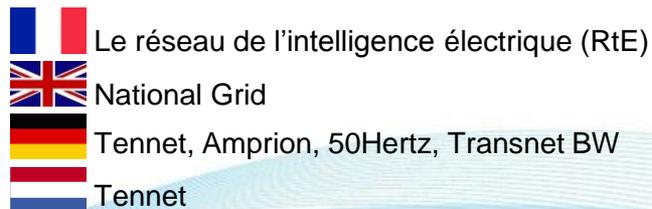
Area of influence

Regulators



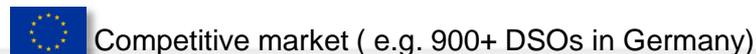
- Approval to **feed electricity back to the grid** (similar to PV)
- Metering and high voltage safety rules

Transmission System Operators



- Stationary assets prequalification
- Rules on reserve power – the market to bid with vehicle swarms

Distribution System Operators



- Balance group management, metering and special grid tariffs for EVs



**Thanks
for you
attention**

